THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

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THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, APRIL 23, 1870. NO. 22.

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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drug Store. ap16-3m

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ALEXANDER & ARMSTRONG,
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mh15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.
Drs. RAY & MEHRING,
Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.
Woodland, March 1st, 1870. mar5-3m

DR. GEO. H. JACKSON,
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Office at the Hunter House, Main street, Woodland. mh5-3m

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COUNTY SURVEYOR,
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ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Latham's Building, 52 J street, between 2d and 3d, Sacramento. mh6-3m

DR. H. B. PEIRSON,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office, Main street, opposite Templar Block,
WOODLAND. fe28

W. W PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.
PENDEGAST & STONEY,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. fe21

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office, in the Bank Building, opposite Gray & Freeman's Store, Woodland. fe23

D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. fe20-1y

JAMES JOHNSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, in the Bank building, Woodland. f12-3m

THOS. C. POCKMAN,
GENERAL COLLECTING AGENT.
Offers his services to the business men of Woodland and vicinity. Terms reasonable. Ja22-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,
CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,
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MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,
A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms
Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table
Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,
By the day or week, on favorable terms.
A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the CARS FREE OF CHARGE.
mh25tf FURNISS & EATON, Proprietors.

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.
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MILLINERY
—AND—
DRESS-MAKING!

New Establishment.

MRS. S. J. PRICE has recently opened a store in Woodland, two doors east of the Hunter House, where she will carry on the above branches of business, and will be pleased to receive a share of patronage from the Ladies of Woodland and vicinity.

Leather-work, Painting, Wax Flowers, etc.,
Will be taught at reasonable prices. STAMPING and PINKING done to order. I am also agent for the Florence Sewing Machine.
FINE STOCK OF MILLINERY GOODS ON HAND.
ap2-3m MRS. S. J. PRICE.

Little Feet.

In castle halls, or cottage homes,
Wherever guileless childhood roams,
O, there is nothing half so sweet
As busy tread of little feet.

The sighing breeze, the ocean's roar,
The purling rill, the organ's power,
All stir the soul, but none so deep
As tiny tread of little feet.

When forth we go at early morn,
To meet the world and brave its scorn,
Adown the garden walk so neat,
We see the prints of little feet.

At eve, when homeward we repair,
With aching limbs and brow of care,
The voices ring out clear and sweet—
Then comes the rush of little feet.

The knives are lost, the dishes stray,
The tools are spirited away,
And when we go the lost to seek,
We take the trail of little feet.

But when the angel Death hath come
And called the flowrets from our home,
Oppressive silence reigns complete:
We miss the sound of little feet.

Then tools are safe, no dishes stray,
No doors go slamming all the day;
But, O, 'twould give us pleasure sweet
To hear again those noisy feet.

Soft night hath come; all are asleep;
Yes, all but me. I vigil keep.
Hush! hush! my heart, and cease to beat—
Was that the step of little feet?

Yes, mother, 'tis the softened tread
Of him you miss and mourn as dead,
And often, in your sweetest sleep,
You'll dream of hearing little feet.

And when this pilgrimage is o'er,
And you approach that blissful shore,
The first to run your soul to greet,
Will be your darling's little feet.

The Mortgage Tax Law.

On April 4th the Governor approved a bill entitled "An Act to relieve owners of encumbered real estate from double taxation." It reads thus:

Sec. 1. No mortgage or lien given and held upon real estate, or the debts thereby secured, or promisory notes secured by the mortgage, shall be assessed upon the books of any Assessor, State, County or otherwise.

Sec. 2. All moneys of borrowers left with any savings loan society, corporation, firm, or individual as security, for or imdemnity against the tax upon any mortgage, or the debt secured thereby, shall be refunded to the person or persons owning the same within six months after the passage of this Act.

Sec. 3. At the expiration of six months after the passage of this Act, it shall be the duty of any savings loan society, corporation, firm or individual holding moneys in the manner named in Section 2 of this Act, and they are thereby required to render a sworn statement to the Controller of State. Such statement shall contain a full exhibit of the names of the parties who have made such deposit, and from all liability to pay the taxes, for the payment of which said deposits were preserved, and all such taxes are hereby remitted, and the dates and amounts thereof, in each particular case, and all moneys which have been refunded under the provisions of this Act, with the names of the parties to whom refunded, and all moneys remaining in their hands for which demand has not been made by the owners thereof, and all moneys remaining unpaid after the expiration of six months to the owner, shall, upon the order of the Controller of State, be paid to the State Treasury, and deposited in the Treasury of the State, and the receipt of the Treasurer shall be a full acquittance, and shall discharge said savings loan societies, corporations, firms or individuals from all liabilities as to such deposits. If any person, loan society or corporation shall refuse to comply with the provisions of this Act, the Attorney General of the State shall institute suit to enforce the same in the name of the people of the State of California.

A WATER SPOUT.—A correspondent of the Placerville *Democrat* tells this: "On the 23d day of March one of those strange, but sublime spectacles known as a water spout, was presented to the astonished view of the inhabitants in the vicinity of Thomas Lambert's, on French creek. Lambert says that on the above mentioned day, at about noon he observed two small, dark clouds, one moving eastward and the other northward, when they appeared to merge themselves into one grand column of water, apparently many thousand feet in hight, accompanied with a roaring noise like the reveberation of a hundred steamers blowing off steam at once, accompanied with rain and hail. After the storm had subsided, Lambert and many others visited the scene, where they found huge oaks torn up by the roots and carried from one to three hundred yards, and stout pines were broken or twisted off at the ground and carried up in the air hundreds of feet; great cavities were formed in the earth, and many other evidences of the irresistible power of the tornado. Fortunately no houses were in its track, otherwise we should have had some fatal result. One miner was at work in his claim, but sheltered himself under a bank of earth. A small reservoir which he was using at the time, and which was nearly full of water, was completely sucked up in the vortex and carried no man knoweth whither.

USES OF LEMONS.—When persons are feverish and thirsty beyond what is natural, indicated in some cases by a metalic taste in the mouth, especially after drinking water, or by a whitish appearance of the greatest part of the surface of the tongue, one of the "coolers" internal, is to take a lemon, cut off the top, sprinkle over it some loaf sugar, working it partially down into the lemon with the spoon, and then suck it slowly, squeezing the lemon and adding more sugar as the acidity increases, from being brought up from a lower point. Invalids with feverishness may take two or three lemons a day in this manner with the most remarkable benefit, manifested by a sense of coolness, comfort and invigoration. A lemon or two thus taken at tea time, as an entire substitute for the ordinary supper of summer, would give many a man a comfortable night's sleep and an awakening of rest and invigoration, with an appetite for breakfast, to which they are strangers, who will have their cup of tea for supper, or relish cake and berries or peaches and cream.—*Journal of Health.*

CONNECTICUT ELECTION—FULL RETURNS.—Full returns from the election in Connecticut show that the majority for English is 810. The vote for Jewell was 43,320, and for English, 44,130. Total one year ago, 90,575. Decrease, 3,125. The Republican vote is 2,173 less, and the Democratic 952 less. The Senate stands 11 Republicans to 10 Democrats. Last year it stood 13 Republicans to 8 Democrats. The House stands 127 Republicans to 112 Democrats. Last year, 130 Republicans to 108 Democrats.

Tea Culture.

THE TEA TREE, OR PLANT—GENERAL DESCRIPTION.

We take the following extracts from the "Treatise on Silk and Tea Culture," just issued by T. A. Kendo, published by A. Roman & Co., San Francisco:

In Botany, the Tea plant belongs to the *Camelia* family, to which it bears a strong resemblance. It is an evergreen tree, putting forth and shedding its leaves constantly. Its blossom is five petaled, fragrant and white, similar to that of the plum. The seeds, two or three of which are enclosed in a sort of husk, are about the size of a small cherry. The seed-shell, which is thin, and so brittle that it can easily be crushed with the teeth, contains a kernel much resembling a marrowfat pea. The latter has a fragrant odor, but a bitter taste, and is, sometimes, salted by the Japanese and used as a condiment. The young buds of this plant are, also, salted and boiled in soups, the French as well as the Japanese using them, to some extent, for this purpose. The tea-leaf, in its natural state, does not differ much in size and shape from that of the common rose bush. The roots of the plant are long and numerous, it having one central or "tap-root" that strikes to a great depth in search of moisture. Thus constructed, it is enabled to resist a great degree of drouth, while, being an evergreen, it never suffers from the effects of frost. The plant grows from two to seven feet high; the ordinary height being four to five feet. Its branches, of which it has so many, spread out to a diameter of four or five feet, some of them springing from the trunk, at a distance of not more than five or six inches above the ground. The body of the tree is from three to five inches through at the butt.

VARIETIES OF THE PLANT AND TEA MANUFACTURED.

There are two species of this shrub, the one called *Thea bohea* and the other *Thea viridis*. The latter is raised extensively in the northern parts of China, being grown on the slopes of the mountains and hills, but never on the low lands nor in the alluvial valleys. So universally is it cultivated here that it is found growing, alike, in large plantations and in the gardens of the poor. While the tea-plant will grow on almost any soil, however poor, one tolerably fertile is to be preferred; since the frequent gathering of the leaf, tending to the exhaustion of the shrub, renders the recuperative power of a good soil necessary to its vigorous growth.

The *Thea bohea* is not much cultivated in the northern portion of China, nor is it grown in the southern parts, to the exclusion of the other species. It derives its name from the Bohea Hills, in the Province of Fokien. But, even here, the tea manufactured is mostly of the black variety, made from the leaf of the *Thea viridis*, the color being due to the method of curing and not to any natural difference in the leaves themselves. Our black teas all come from China, the Japanese only making the green varieties, though both species of the tree are found in that country.

There are many inferior varieties of the tea shrub, but only the above mentioned, from which the leaf is gathered for use as a beverage, the others, where grown, being cultivated merely for ornamental purposes. From these two species of plants some 200 varieties of tea are produced, by means of plucking the leaf at different stages of its growth and through the varied processes employed in treating and curing it; the age at which the leaf is picked, having the most to do in determining the quality of the tea. The younger it is, when gathered, the more tender and aromatic is the leaf, the latter, when suffered to attain to full growth, yielding more weight and bulk at the same time that it produces a greatly inferior kind of tea. So highly is the tea, made from extremely young leaves, esteemed in China and Japan, that it sells at enormous prices, often as high as $10, and even $20 per pound; the gift of even small quantities constituting a valuable and most acceptable present to relatives and persons of distinction.

CULTURE OF THE PLANT.

The tea tree is cultivated from the seed after the following manner: Forty or fifty pounds, or any lesser quantity, of the seed is inclosed in a piece of gunny sack, or in straw, which, in the month of December or January, is buried about one foot deep in a dry, warm soil; the spot selected being exposed to the sun but protected by a shed from the rain. In March or April these seeds being dug, it will be found that the most of them have sprouted, when they should be sown, dropping them in rows three or four feet apart, after the manner of broom corn, the land having been thoroughly pulverized. If the soil is poor it may be well to add a little guano, or other rich manure, mixing the same with a little ashes. In dropping the seeds a space of two or three inches should be left between them. In the course of four or five weeks the young shoots will make their appearance above ground. When they have reached a height of seven or eight inches they must be thinned out to a space of one and a half feet apart, the shoots pulled up being planted elsewhere. Sometimes a portion of the seeds will not come up the first nor even the second year. The seed, instead of being dropped in rows, may be sown broadcast; this method, not now so much practised as formerly, tending to render the shrub more bushy. In transplanting, the shoots should be set about the same distance apart as those left in the ground, great care being taken not to injure the roots.

In March or April, of the following year, every alternate shoot must be taken up and set out in a new plantation, so as to leave those remaining, three to four feet apart each way, it being necessary that the soil should be especially well prepared, by deep plowing and thorough pulverizing, for the reception of the trees removed. The older the tree becomes the greater the care required for transplanting, any extensive mutilation of the roots being apt to prove fatal, after it is two or three years old. If removal is found expedient, after the tree is three years old, it should be cut off close to the ground before this operation is performed. Trees, not over seven years of age, may be planted at the rate of 2,800 or 3,000 to the acre; when over that age, at the rate of 2,000 or 3,000 to the acre. Unless the ground is extremely rich, manure can, for the first two or three years, be added to advantage, applying it in small quantities several times each season. Guano and fine horse manure would be found to answer as well, though, in the older tea growing countries, dead fish and human excrement are largely used for this purpose. Only the most barren lands in California would be apt to require any manure to insure the vigorous growth of the tea plant for many years to come. Almost everywhere it would flourish without this or any other artificial aid; the foot hills of the Sierra and the lower slopes of our other mountain ranges, as well as the broad and arid plains of our great valley, being especially well adapted to its culture.

In managing the tea tree, the weeds are to be kept down, by plowing and hoeing, the same mode of tillage being observed as in the cultivation of Indian corn. In China and Japan this dressing is required to be performed several times during the summer, though a single weeding out would, perhaps, answer in California, with its much dryer climate, all that is necessary being to keep the weeds rooted out and the soil well pulverized.

It may here be observed that much care should be exercised in purchasing tea-seed, as that offered in the markets is often mixed with the seeds of the aburagiri tree of Japan, or other seeds, to which it bears a strong resemblance. The fresh seed is, also, sometimes mixed with that injured by age, or other causes may render it worthless. When good, the shell has a glossy appearance, and the kernel will be found green and solid, with a sort of oily lustre, the fresh seed being further easily distinguished from that which is fatally damaged, by its appearance when broken open, the latter being dark colored, shrunken and mouldy. In Japan this seed is generally sold by the picul, a weight of 133 pounds, the price varying with quality, locality and the condition of the market.

TEA GROWING IN CALIFORNIA.

It is unanimously admitted, by those most competent to judge, that California is admirably adapted to the culture of the tea plant, the climate being especially favorable to the curing of the leaf. The opinion has even been expressed by highly intelligent Japanese, now resident among us, that this State is, in every respect, better suited for growing this shrub than their native country. So confident are they of this, that a number of these people, who have already procured tracts of land, with a view to engaging in the cultivation of several leading staples of Japan, will include tea in the number; satisfied that they can succeed in growing it, not only as an experiment, but render its culture commercially profitable. Over one year ago, Herr Schnell, a German gentleman, who had spent many years acting in an official capacity in Japan, arrived in California, bringing with him a number of men, natives of that country, skilled in the raising of the tea plant and the manufacture of the leaf. These parties having since purchased an extensive tract of land in El Dorado County, will there engage in the tea culture; at first, on a limited, and, if results warrant, ultimately on a large scale, it being expected that many more of their countrymen will, from time to time, join them, or purchase separate tracts of land for the purose of engaging in the same line of production.

Only in the item of labor will they be placed at any disadvantage, as compared with their own country. These colonists have already set out 140,000 tea plants, all of which are in a thrifty condition; and they contemplate having several chests of new tea, grown on this plantation, ready for exhibition at the approaching State Fair. These plants, set out last year, will be picked in June, and will, probably, afford another crop this fall. They have, thus far, required but little irrigation, and will, probably, not need any at all hereafter. From this it will be seen that the tea plant yields earlier here than in its own native country; it being probable, too, that it will prove with us far more prolific.

From this experiment it is evident that this shrub will thrive in almost any part of California, growing readily, as in China and Japan, on the steep hill sides, and even on the slopes of the highest mountains. That it will pay to grow it here is, also, quite certain. First, because of the great abundance and cheapness of suitable land for its culture. Then we shall have it fresher, and more likely to be free from adulteration than the imported article. The duty of 25 cents per pound, on all foreign teas, will, also, operate greatly in favor of the domestic grower; freights, exchanges, etc., making this protection equal to about 35 cents on the pound.

The purchaser of tea for export, in Japan, cannot make his purchase directly, even if supplied with Mexican dollars, the favorite foreign currency there, but must, under Government regulations, first convert his dollars into *kinsates*, or Government paper money, paying the banker, also a Government official, a certain discount on the same. These *kinsates* the tea merchant is obliged to accept in payment of his goods, at the peril of losing his head, a condition that, as may well be supposed, secures for them a ready circulation.

Since being forced into a freer intercourse with foreign nations, the wages paid laborers in China and Japan, have been considerably advanced, more especially in sections of the country near the great navigable rivers and the sea coast. For example, the wages of women and children engaged in tea and silk culture, vary, in Japan, from twelve to fifteen cents per day, men receiving about twenty-five cents; experts skilled in the somewhat difficult process of tea roasting, often making from three to four dollars per day, for the short time they are employed at this business. At these rates the laborers board themselves, feeding mostly on rice, fish, boiled barley, their staple articles of food, and various kinds of fruits and vegetables.

BAD NEWS weakens the action of the heart, then oppresses the lungs, destroys the appetite, stops digestion and partially suspends all the functions of the system. An emotion of shame flushes the face; fear blanches it; and an instant thrill electrifies a million nerves into a gallop. Delirium infuses great energy. Volition commands and hundreds of muscles spring to execute. Powerful emotions often kill the body at a stroke. Eminent public speakers have died in the midst of an impassioned burst of eloquence, or when the deep emotions that produced it suddenly subsided. Lagrave, the young Parisian, died when he heard that the musical prize for which he had competed, was adjudged to another.

BUFFALOES are found to work well when used as oxen, a great many farmers at Wyoming, having such teams.

Fifteenth Amendment Proclamation.

Herewith is published the President's Message to Congress announcing the Ratification of the Fifteenth Amendment to the Constitution, and also the official announcement of the same to the country by Secretary Fish:

THE MESSAGE.

To the Senate and House of Representatives:—It is unusual to notify the two Houses of Congress by message of the promulgation by proclamation of the Secretary of State of the ratification of a constitutional amendment. In view, however, of the vast importance of the Fifteenth Amendment to the Constitution, this day declared a part of that revered instrument, I deem a departure from the usual custom justifiable. A measure which makes at once four millions of people voters, who were heretofore declared by the highest tribuhal in the land not citizens of the United States, nor eligible to become so, with the assertion that at the time of the Declaration of Independence, the opinion was fixed and universal in the civilized portion of the white race, and regarded as an axiom in morals as well as in politics, that the black men had no rights which the white men were bound to respect, is indeed a measure of grander importance than any other one act of the kind from the foundation of our free Government to the present time. Institutions like ours, in which all power is derived directly from the people, must mainly depend upon their intelligence, patriotism and industry. I call the attention, therefore, of the newly-enfranchised race to the importance of their striving in every honorable manner to make themselves worthy of the new privilege.

To the race more favored heretofore by our laws, I would say: Withhold no legal privilege of advancement from the new citizens. The framers of our Constitution firmly believed that a republican form of government could not endure without intelligence and education generally diffused among the people. The Father of his country, in his Farewell Address, used this language: "Promote, then, as a matter of primary importance, institutions for the general diffusion of knowledge. In proportion as the structure of the Government gives force to public opinion, it is essential that public opinion should be enlightened."

In his first annual message to Congress, the same views were forcibly presented, and were again urged in his eighth message. I repeat that the adoption of the Fifteenth Amendment to the Constitution completed the greatest civil change, and constitutes the most important event, that has occurred since the Nation came into life.

The change will be beneficial in proportion to the heed given to the urgent recommendations of Washington. If these recommendations were important then, with a population of but a few millions, how much more important now, with a population of forty millions, and increasing in a rapid ratio. I would, therefore, call upon Congress to take all means within their constitutional power to promote and encourage popular education throughout the country, and upon the people everywhere to see to it that all who possess and exercise political rights shall have the opportunity to acquire knowledge, which make their share in the Government a blessing, and not a danger. By such means only can the benefits contemplated by this amendment be secured.

(Signed.) U. S. GRANT.
Executive Mansion, March 30, 1870.

HAMILTON FISH,
Secretary of State of the United States.

THE PROCLAMATION.

To all whom these presents may come, greeting:—Know ye that the Congress of the United States, on or about the 27th day of February, in the year 1869, passed a resolution in the words and figures following, to wit:

A Resolution proposing an Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

Resolved, By the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, two-thirds of both Houses concurring, that the following article be proposed to the Legislatures of the several States as an amendment to the Constitution of the United States, which, when ratified by three-fourths of said Legislatures, shall be valid as part of the Constitution, namely:

Act 15, Sec. 1.—The rights of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States, or any State, on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

Sec. 2.—Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

And further, That it appears from official documents on file in this department, that the amendment to the Constitution of the United States, proposed as aforesaid, has been ratified by the Legislatures of the States of North Carolina, West Virginia, Massachusetts, Wisconsin, Maine, Louisiana, Michigan, South Carolina, Pennsylvania, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Illinois, Iowa, Indiana, New York, New Hampshire, Nevada, Vermont, Missouri, Virginia, Alabama, Kansas, Mississippi, Minnesota, Ohio, Rhode Island, Nebraska and Texas, in all 29 States; and, further, that the States whose Legislatures have so ratified said amendment constitute three-fourths of the whole number of States in the United States; and further, that it appears from an official document on file in this department, that the Legislature of the State of New York has since passed resolutions claiming to withdraw said ratification of said amendment, which had been made by the Legislature of that State, and of which official notice had been filed in this department; and further, that it appears from an official document on file in this department, that the Legislature of Georgia has, by resolution, ratified said proposed amendment.

Now, therefore, Be it known that I, Hamilton Fish, Secretary of State of the United States, by virtue and in pursuance of the second section of the Act of Congress approved on the 20th day of April, in the year 1818, entitled "An Act to provide for the publication of the laws of the United States and for other purposes," do hereby certify that the amendment aforesaid has become valid to all intents and purposes as a part of the Constitution of the United States.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the Department of State to be affixed.

Done at the City of Washington, this 30th day of March, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and seventy, and of the Independence of the United States, ninety-fourth.

(Signed). HAMILTON FISH.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Our Gunner's Shot.

BY SYLVANUS COBB, JR.

Our noble ship lay at anchor in the Bay of Tangier, a fortified city in the extreme northwest part of Africa. The day had been extremely mild, with a gentle breeze sweeping in from the northward and westward, but towards the close of the afternoon the sea-breeze died away, and one of those sultry, oven-like atmospheric breathings came up from the great sunburnt Sahara. Half an hour before sundown, the captain gave the cheering order for the boatswain to "call all hands to go in swimming," and in less than five minutes the forms of our hardy tars were seen leaping in from the points, the gangways, the ports, the nettings, the bowsprit, and some of the more venturesome took their plunge from the arms of the lower yards.

One of the studding sails had been lowered into the water, with its corners suspended from the main yard-arm and the swinging boom, and into this most of the swimmers made their way. Among those who seemed to be enjoying the sport most highly were two of the boys, Tim Wallace and Fred. Fairbanks, the latter of whom was the son of our old gunner, and in a laughing mood they started out from the studding sail on a race. There was a loud, ringing shout of joy upon their lips as they put off, and they started through the water like fishes. The surface of the sea was as smooth as glass, though its bosom rose in long, heavy swells that set in from the broad Atlantic.

The ship was moored with a long sweep upon both cables, and the buoy of the starboard anchor was far away on the starboard quarter, where it rose and fell with the lazy swells like a drunken man. Toward this buoy the two lads made their way, Fred. Fairbanks taking the lead; but when they were within about a dozen fathoms of the buoy, Tim shot ahead and promised to win. The old gunner had watched the progress of his little son with a vast degree of pride, and when he saw him dropping behind he leaped upon the poop, and was just upon the point of urging him on by a shout, when a cry reached his ears that made him start as though he had been struck by a cannon-ball.

"*A shark!" a shark!*" came from the captain of the forecastle, and at the sound of these terrible words, the men who were in the water leaped and plunged toward the ship.

Right abeam, at a distance of three or four cables length, a sharp wake was seen in the water where the back fin of the monster was visible. His course was for the boys! For a moment the poor gunner stood like one bereft of sense, but on the next he shouted for his boy to turn, but the little fellow heard him not—stoutly the two swimmers strove for the goal, all unconscious of the bloody death-spirit that hovered so near them! Their merry laugh still rang out over the waters, and at length they both touched the buoy together.

O, what drops of agony started from the brow of the gunner! A boat had put off, but Fairbanks knew that it could not reach his child in season, for the shark was too near its intended victims, and every moment he expected to see the monster sink from sight—then he knew that all hope would be gone! At this moment a cry reached the ship, that went through every heart like a stream of scorching fire—the boys had discovered their enemy!

That cry started old Fairbanks to his senses, and quicker than thought he sprang to the quarter-deck. The guns were loaded and shotted fore and aft, and none knew their temper better than he. With a steady hand, made strong by a sudden hope, the old gunner seized a priming wire and pricked the cartridge of one of the guns; then he took from his pocket a percussion wafer and set in its place, and set back the hammer of the patent lock. With a giant's strength the old man swayed the breech of the heavy gun to its bearing, and then seizing the string of the lock, he stood back and watched for the next swell that should bring the shark within range. He had aimed the piece some distance ahead of his mark, but a single moment would settle his hopes or fears. Every breath was hushed, and every heart in that old ship was painfully still. The boat was yet at some distance from the boys, while the horrible sea monster was frightfully near. Suddenly the air was awoke by the roar of the heavy gun, and as the old man knew that his shot was gone he sank back upon the combings of the hatch and buried his face in his hands, as if afraid to see the result of his own effort, for if he failed he knew that his boy was lost!

For a moment after the report of the gun had died away upon the air there was a dead silence; but as the impenetrable smoke arose from the surface of the water, there was, at first, a low murmur breaking from the lips of the men—that murmur grew louder and stronger, until it swelled to a joyous, deafening shout. The old gunner sprang to his feet and gazed off upon the water; and the first thing that met his view was the huge carcass of the shark floating with its white belly uppermost—a mangled, lifeless mass.

In a few moments the boat reached the daring swimmers, and half dead from fright they were brought on board. The old man clasped his boy in his arms, and then, overcome by the powerful excitement, he leaned back upon the gun for support.

I have seen men in all the phases of excitement and suspense; but never have I seen three hundred human beings more overcome by thrilling emotion than on that startling moment when first we knew the effects of OUR GUNNER'S SHOT.

BANISH SORROW.—There is, perhaps, no passion of the human mind so deleterious to bodily health as that of grief, especially when it is deeply seated and long indulged. By enfeebling the whole nervous system, it depresses the motion of the heart, and retards the circulation of the blood with that of all the other fluids. It commonly debilitates those organs which are necessary for digestion, producing dyspepsia, obstructions, obstinate watchfulness and disposing to every disease that may arise from extreme relaxation. It preys upon the mind, as well as the body, and is nourished by indulgence to the utmost degree of excess.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Saturday, April 23d, 1870.

THE OFFICIAL PAPER.

Announcement was made in our last issue of the appointment of THE YOLO DEMOCRAT by Hon. Lewis Ramage, Judge of the Sixth Judicial District, as the paper in which all Judicial and Legal Advertisements must be published. Having given bonds in the sum of five thousand dollars, with good and sufficient sureties, as required by law, for faithful performance, etc., and having filed our acceptance of the appointment with the County Clerk Judge Ramage has approved the same, and THE YOLO DEMOCRAT is now the Official Paper of Yolo County for the publication of all Judicial and Legal Advertisements. Below we publish the order of Judge Ramage, entire, and in another column will be found the "Act to Protect Litigants," as it passed the Legislature:

ORDER DESIGNATING "THE YOLO DEMOCRAT" AS THE OFFICIAL PAPER.

State of California, County of Yolo—In the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for said county:

In pursuance of and by authority of an Act of the Legislature of the State of California, entitled "An Act to Protect Litigants," approved March 29th, 1870, I, the undersigned, the Judge of said Court, designate THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper published in said county, as the newspaper in which all Judicial and Legal Avertisements in said county shall be published. And when the proprietor of said newspaper shall file his written stipulation accepting the conditions of said Act, and also his bond, in the sum of five thousand dollars, with good and sufficient sureties, to be approved by the undersigned, as required by said Act. It is ordered that the said newspaper be and the same is hereby designated by the undersigned, the Judge of said Court, as the newspaper in which shall be published all Judicial and Legal Advertisements in said county, during my term of office, subject, however, to the conditions and provisos contained in said Act.

April 14th, 1870.

LEWIS RAMAGE,
District Judge.

WHEAT.—Market not very active, at $1 35 to $1 40.

COLORED VOTERS.—Sacramento has one hundred and thirty registered colored voters.

GRAIN ELEVATOR.—A grain elevator is soon to be built at Chico for the shipment of grain in bulk.

"FIGARO."—George T. Russell has sold out the San Francisco *Figaro* to J. P. Bogardus. Russell goes East.

RAILROAD AID.—An election in Stockton on the 16th resulted in favor of an appropriation of $500,000 in aid of the San Joaquin Railroad.

THE "EVENING NEWS."—This lively little Sacramento daily already claims to have, "with perhaps one exception," the largest city circulation.

LAST RESORT.—Marshall, the discoverer of gold in California, is lecturing for a living, being forced to this course by poverty and old age.

RICH DISCOVERY.—Silas Egmon has discovered a rich quartz ledge on Rich Gulch, Yuba county, one pan of the decomposed quartz yielding $100.

GENERAL MANDEVILLE.—Gen. J. W. Mandeville has resigned his Senatorship, and been appointed Immigration Commissioner by the Governor.

STATE PAPER.—The Sacramento *Reporter* has been officially designated by Governor Haight, Secretary of State Nichols and Attorney-General Hamilton as the State paper.

CAMILLA URSO.—This celebrated female violinist and troupe have given entertainments to crowded houses during the week at Vallejo, Suisun, Sacramento and Marysville.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE.—The Constitutional Convention of Illinois adopted a resolution providing for the submission to separate vote of the people of a proposition for woman suffrage.

MARYSVILLE SCHOOLS COMING.—An excursion train is coming from Marysville to convey school children and others to our monster picnic on Saturday next, April 30th. The fare for children will be but fifty cents.

OVERLAND FARE.—The railroad companies have reduced the through fare from San Francisco to New York to $75 in currency, entitling the holder to a seat on mixed trains and to second-class accommodations on express trains east of Omaha.

DIXON.—The Sacramento *Reporter* speaks of Dixon as being in Yolo county. Without intending any disrespect to our neighboring town, we will state for the benefit of the *Reporter's* reporter, that Yolo is not quite so low down as that. Dixon is in Solano county.

THOSE LIGHTS.—Professor Davidson of San Francisco pronounces the mysterious lights observed above that city on the 8th instant as merely streamers, composed of very thin aqueous vapor, driven southwards by an air current moving contrary to the wind below.

NORMAL SCHOOL TRUSTEES.—The Governor has appointed as Trustees of the State Normal School, John H. Brady, H. O. Weller and C. F. Ryland, of San Jose, and Andrew J. Moulder and James Denman of San Francisco. The Governor and State Superintendent of Public Instruction are ex-officio members of the Board.

STRANGE FACT.—The Colusa *Sun* of April 9th contained this item: "It is a fact no less strange than true, that the spontaneous growth of vegetable matter in the Sacramento Valley changes almost every season. Some seasons dog-fennel, fox-tail, thistles and other worthless weeds cover the country, and for a few years back had led people to suppose that they had taken the country. This season, however, the country is covered with clover and other valuable grasses, to the exclusion of the others. Who can account for this?"

AFTER THE AMENDMENT.

The Fifteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States has been officially declared ratified by the requisite number of States to make it a part of the Constitution. That it has been legally adopted, of course we do not believe, nor do we see how any right-thinking, unprejudiced man can so conclude, in view of the circumstances under which its ratification was effected. We claim—and no candid man conversant with the facts will attempt to gainsay it—that the "Amendment" was *forced* upon the people by the Central Government at Washington; that it has not been adopted or ratified by a free expression of the people of the requisite number of States. Indeed, it is doubtful if any of the States enumerated as having "ratified," outside of New England, have done so in accordance with the wishes of a majority of the legal voters. It is a noted fact that in Michigan, Ohio and Indiana, and we think in other Western States, when the question of Negro Suffrage was submitted directly to popular vote it was defeated by overwhelming majorities. In several of the Southern States, too, it is well known that the "adoption" was forced upon them by military satraps, under orders from Washington. Whether the Supreme Court will quietly acquiesce in this great fraud upon the people remains to be seen. As now constituted there is not much to be hoped for from that source. Still, there is hope that this important measure will soon be brought before that august body for its decision. If the Supreme Court sustains the proclamation announcing the ratification of the Amendment as legal, then the only appeal will, of course, be to the cool decision of the people at the ballot-box with all the States in the Union and free from military interference, if that happy time shall ever come. But the darkey has got the ballot, the meanest Digger Indian, also, if he sees fit to exercise it, and the Chinaman will soon have it thrust upon him whether he wants it or not—that is, if Radicalism continues to rule the roost, and "John" can be dragooned into the support of the Radical party. They are delighted with the idea that the negro Revels occupies the seat of Jeff. Davis; and the probability is that he is just as fit for the exalted position as many of his lighter-skinned brothers who now occupy the seats of the departed great men of the land. For instance: Does not Zach. Chandler occupy the seat of Lewis Cass? Is not Fenton in the seat of Silas Wright, Dick Yates in the seat of Douglass, Charles Sumner in that of Daniel Webster, Drake in that of Thomas H. Benton, Colfax in that once occupied by George Clinton and Martin Van Buren, and Grant in that of George Washington and Jefferson? Now, in view of the complexion of those in charge of the reins of government, the people can only work and wait—wait till the nauseating dose has had its effect upon them, when, we doubt not, the whole order will be reversed by their final decision. And in the meantime, now that the negroes have the ballot, they should be influenced and encouraged to use it for correct principles of government. It is useless to shut our eyes to the fact that they will vote, and if they can be induced to cast their ballots for the right, because it is right, instead of being merely used as tools to keep corrupt men in office, it will be better for them and better for the country. We see it stated that the Democrats of Wyandotte, Kansas, nominated and actually elected a negro Justice of the Peace and a negro Councilman at the municipal election, April 4th. If negroes must vote, it is better to have them vote on the right than on the wrong side—for real instead of pretended friends.

FIFTEENTH AMENDMENT.—The Sonoma *Democrat* says: "If Congress has the power to enforce negro suffrage upon the people of this State, in defiance of their remonstrances, has it not the power also to enforce Chinese suffrage? If the former outrage can be perpetrated for political purposes, then the latter, if necessary, to accomplish the same object, can also be enacted. If there are not enough negro votes to change the political complexion of this State, it will not be long before the Chinaman will become a citizen by the same process of legislation, provided the Radicals feel confident that he will remain loyal to them."

NEW SHOOTING GROUND.—The Sacramento *News* says:

Robert Murray has made a proposition to the Sacramento Rifle Club, to locate their shooting grounds on his premises at Washington, within two and a half squares walk from the terminus of the railroad bridge. He offers them the free use of three blocks, will allow them to erect any improvements they may desire and to remove the same at will. This is a very liberal proposition, and the location is much more convenient than the present shooting grounds at the Tivoli. It would also be most acceptable to the shootists of Yolo County, who would frequently meet the Club in competition.

THE LOCAL PAPER.—The Clear Lake *Courier* says: The local newspaper, when faithfully conducted, gives character and importance to the place abroad, and is looked to in a great measure as an exponent of the intelligence and wealth of the community it represents. And very often its advertising pages are kept by city merchants as a directory by which to judge of the business and standing of country dealers.

THROWN OFF BY INDIANS.—A freight train on the Union Pacific Railroad was thrown from the track by Indians, at Antelope Station, a point east of Cheyenne, on the 14th inst., and passenger trains were delayed several hours.

THE wheat crop of England, according to the Mark Lane *Express*, is not up to the average yield, and the oat crop is much below its average. The *Express* estimates from the returns received that the wheat crop will only amount to 88,000,000 bushels.

Signs of the Times.

The Republican Ohio *State Journal* calls on its party to drive out the "knaves, imbeciles and charlatans" from the United States Senate.

The New York *Tribune* calls for the punishment of Phil. Sheridan as an atrocious murderer.

The Cincinnati *Gazette* brands Harlan, who was Lincoln's Secretary of the Interior, as a swindler and a knave generally.

The Toledo *Blade* is in open rebellion against the enforcement of the Internal Revenue law.

All well-informed Republican papers and politicians in the West join with the Democracy in favor of a revenue tariff and against protection.

Even Trumbull and Carpenter in the Senate, and various Republican members of the House, have at last become frightened at Federal usurpation, and assert the rights of the States.

All cohesion or unity in the Republican party is at an end. The New York *Tribune* and the New York *Independent*, which so long combined their influence at all points in evil endeavor, cannot agree upon the vital question of resumption. The split once made, the breach will widen.

The Marysville *Appeal* says: Step by by step we progress in political rottenness and corruption, and unless there is some stopping place, and a purification of party politics, the foundation of the Government will surely rot away from putrid corruption.

These are hopeful signs. Babylon is falling. Democratic ideas will regain the ascendancy. Stick to the creed and keep it before the people! The Sovereignty of the States; a Revenue Tariff; a Hard Money Currency; no concession for policy; no votes for trimmers. We can wait for victory, if need be; but we shall not have long to wait.

ENCOURAGE HOME BUSINESS.—It is the true interest of every one, says the Stockton *Independent*, to encourage the mechanic, manufacturer, merchant and tradesmen of his own city, town or village. He who will not do so manifests but little regard for the prosperity of the place where he lives. The man, or woman, who invariably makes purchases abroad should also look abroad for employment and for business of his or her particular line of occupation. In order to build up and add to the size and prosperity of a place, the citizens thereof must support and encourage each other. The property-holder will thus be benefitted by the advance of the value of his possessions; the mechanic by the erection and improvement of stores and dwellings, and the laborer by the increased demand for his services. If every one should go abroad to make his purchases, trades of all kinds would become very dull at home, business would languish, men would have no work, the grass would grow in our streets, and only the wealthy would have any money in a short time to purchase anything either at home or abroad. While it may be considered the duty of every resident to purchase from merchants at home, it is emphatically a duty the latter owes to the prosperity of the city in which he lives to sell at such figures as may prevent the purchaser from being forced to seek for a supply abroad. The very worst enemy a city or town can have is an incompetent merchant—a man who does not know how to buy, and who, therefore, is unable to enter into successful competition with outsiders and make a good living at small profits. To encourage each other is the way to live and prosper; at the same time it is incumbent upon each and every one to conduct trade in such a way as to command home support and encouragement.

REMAINS REMARKABLY PRESERVED. The San Francisco *Call* of the 16th instant says:

Some days ago the *Call* called attention to the condition in which the grave of the Yankee comedian, Josh Silsbee, had been suffered to fall, and urged that the theatrical profession take steps to have the remains removed to more consecrated ground. Before the Thespians moved in the matter, J. H. Shaffer and Peter Short, prominent members of the Free and Accepted Masons, took the matter in hand, and managed to have the removal made. Upon exhuming the coffin—a metalic burial-case of the old pattern, by the way—it was found to be remarkably heavy. This fact induced those superintending the removal to break the glass which covered the face, when it was found that, notwithstanding fifteen years had passed since the burial had taken place, the remains were not in the least decayed—in fact they looked as natural as they did the day they were placed in the casket. The eyes were sunken in very slightly, but the face, cheeks, chest, etc., were as full and plump as ever, and the corpse in every respect looked as though it had not been dead more than twenty-four hours.

HOMES FOR THE MILLION.—The Folsom *Telegraph* gives this advice to those who are seeking homesteads:

Millions of acres of land can be found in the foothills, extending along the entire belt from Siskiyou to Kern County—the best grazing, vineyard and fruit land in the world; but the best land and the most convenient to the lines of railroad lie in El Dorado, Placer and Nevada counties, and the eastern portion of Sacramento and Amador counties. Visit the above named, and if you have the coin you can buy improved farms at your own price. Or, you can buy railroad lands at $2 50 per acre, twenty per cent. down and the balance in five years; or, you can find plenty of Government land to settle upon, with good wood, clear water and the best soil for vineyards or fruit orchards to be found.

THE PRODUCT OF OUR MINES.—The report of the United States Commissioner of Mining Statistics has recently been transmitted to Congress by the Secretary of the Treasury, and ordered to be printed. The Commissioner estimates the bullion product for 1869 as follows: California, $20,000,000; Nevada, $14,000,000; Oregon and Washington, $4,000,000; Idaho, $7,000,000; Montana, $12,000,000; Colorado and Wyoming, $4,000,000; New Mexico, $500,000; Arizona, $1,000,000; all other sources, $1,000,000. Total—$63,500,000. The New York *Tribune* considers that these figures are the most trustworthy hitherto presented for the year.

GO TO STRANGERS FOR CHARITY, acquaintances for Advice, and for a perfect fitting Cloak, to Sullivan & Co., No. 14 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

COFFEE.—713,000,000 pounds of coffee is annually produced in the world, of which Brazil furnishes 400,000,000, or over one-half, and the United States consumes one-third.

The Litigant Law.

The following is a copy of the law for the protection of Litigants, which is now in full force, as it took effect immediately upon its approval by the Governor:

Section 1. It shall be the duty of each District Judge, within thirty days after the passage of this Act, to designate, by order filed, one newspaper in each county within his jurisdiction in which shall be published all judicial and legal advertising for said county, *provided* that where there is no newspaper published within a county the District Judge may designate, to do the judicial and legal advertising for that county, a newspaper in an adjacent county; and *provided further*, that in the county of San Francisco, where two or more District Judges have jurisdiction, the paper in which judicial and legal advertising shall be published shall be designated by the District Judge of the Fourth Judicial District, whose jurisdiction is now confined to such county.

Sec. 2. When the proprietors of a newspaper so designated shall file a written stipulation, accepting the conditions of this Act, with bonds in the sum of five thousand dollars ($5,000) with good and sufficient sureties, to be approved by the District Judge, for the faithful performance of the legal and judicial advertising of their county, and to make good any loss or damage which may accrue from a failure to perform said advertising properly, the District Judge shall designate said newspaper as the medium in which all judicial and legal advertising of said county shall be published during the term for which he was elected; *provided* that at any time, upon proof of a failure to properly publish said advertising, or of non-compliance with any of the conditions of this Act, said District Judge may designate some other paper as a medium for legal and judicial advertising in said county; and *provided further*, that the District Judge shall always have power to designate any paper published within a county to do the judicial and legal advertising of said county, notwithstanding any designation of a paper published in an adjacent county, which may previously have been made.

Sec. 3. All notices or advertisements required prior to or during any legal or judicial proceeding, shall be made in the newspaper which has been designated, as heretofore provided, as the medium for the legal and judicial advertising for the county in which said legal or judicial proceedings are had, or to be had; *provided*, that the prices charged for such advertising shall not exceed seventy cents for the first insertion, fifty cents for each subsequent insertion up to four insertions, and twenty-five cents for each insertion after four, for each square of two hundred and fifty ems, in the county of San Francisco; and that the prices charged for such advertising in the counties of Sacramento and San Joaquin shall not exceed ninety cents per square for the first insertion, sixty cents for each subsequent insertion up to four, and thirty cents per square of two hundred and fifty ems for each additional insertion; and that the prices charged in all other counties in the State shall not exceed one dollar and fifty cents per square of two hundred and fifty ems for the first insertion, and one dollar per square for each additional insertion up to four, and thirty-five cents per square for each subsequent insertion; and *provided further*, that nothing in this Act shall intefere with the carrying out of any contract heretofore made for the performance of official or legal advertising, nor impair the legality of any legal notice or advertisement, but such notice or advertisement shall be continued in the newspaper in which it appears prior to the passage of this Act, until the period set for its insertion shall have expired; nor shall this Act be construed to prevent the Board of Supervisors of any city or county from advertising for contracts to perform official printing.

Sec. 4. Each newspaper designated under this Act shall furnish, free of charge, one copy of each of its issues to the Secretary of State, the State Librarian and the Clerk of the Supreme Court of the State of California, and one copy to the County Clerk and the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the county in which it is published, and two copies to each Court of record within the county in which it is published. And it shall be the duty of the Clerks of said Courts, and of said County Clerks, to have one copy of said newspaper filed and from time to time bound; and the Courts may determine any question which may arise as to the publication of any legal or judicial advertisements by reference to such files.

Sec. 5. Supplementary pages issued by a newspaper, in addition to its regular number of pages, shall be considered a part of said newspaper for all the purposes of legal and official advertising; *provided*, that said supplementary pages are numbered consecutively with the other pages of the newspaper, and the issuance of a supplement is prominently announced at the head of the editorial columns of said paper, and the said supplementary pages are folded with and issued with every copy of said newspaper of that edition.

Sec. 6. All Acts and parts of Acts in conflict with this Act are hereby repealed.

This Act shall take effect immediately.

HORRIBLE MURDER.—A most brutal and heinous murder was perpetrated near the Ten-Mile House, Sutter County, on last Tuesday evening, by some unknown fiend in human form. Mr. Murray, a neighbor of the murdered man, heard the report of a gun in the direction of a shanty occupied by a man named Pierce, and soon after saw that shanty on fire. He started off to ascertain the nature of the fire, and soon reached the shanty, which was in flames. Not finding the deceased, he went and procured the assistance of another man named Pierce, and immediately went to the shanty again, and found the charred remains of the deceased buried in the rubbish of the building. It appears, from the marks found upon the body, that he was shot while sitting near the stove, and the building then set on fire. A Coroner's jury was summoned, and returned a verdict that the deceased came to his death by a gun-shot wound inflicted by some person unknown. A number of parties have been arrested on suspicion.

GEN. HOWARD, the manager of the Freedman's Bureau, and a pharisaically pious philanthropist, has come to grief. It seems from the testimony of one Remsay, that Howard, who had supreme control of all the immense sums of money voted by Congress for the relief of the freedmen, followed by the general rule of the Radicals, availed himself of his opportunities to lay up something against a rainy day. The investigation is still progressing, but it is very doubtful if it will result in any further advantage to the public than what may be derived from an exposé of Radical corruption. The saying of Dr. Johnson, "that patriotism is the last refuge of a scoundrel," is daily exemplified in the expose of the treachery of prominent Radicals who were only loyal to gain an opportunity to plunder.—*Examiner*.

New Volcano in Mexico.

The Mazatlan correspondence of the San Francisco *Bulletin* says:

About fifteen miles north of Ahuacatlan, and east of the main road between Tepic and Guadalajara, is situated the mountain of Ceboruco, which, on the 22d day of February, burst forth into five distinct volcanoes, vomiting ashes, sand and large rocks, with such violence and continuity as to cause the depopulation of the surrounding country. A white smoke is visible throughout the day; at night a blue, sulphurous light, with occasional flames, crowns the summit of the Sierras, and at intervals of ten or fifteen minutes emitting puffs of apparently vapor, comparative to the sound of the blowing off of steam from a boiler, followed by a dull, roaring noise and trembling of the earth. The liquified rocks and earth run like creeks of water. The eruption increases in force daily, which, if continued, will endanger the town of Ahuacatlan. The inhabitants of the towns and villages in the vicinity could not breathe from the effects of the ashes, which cover the ground and roofs of houses to the depth of over one inch. The fires are extending in the direction of Uzeta and Tequepesan. Jala is in imminent danger. In close proximity to the present eruption the remains of an old, extinct crater are distinctly visible, evidently having in its day (of which no record exists among the Indians), far exceeded the powers of the late outbreak; a stream of lava, two miles wide by twelve miles long, presenting at a distant view the appearance of a wide carriage road, descends from the old opening and terminates on the road, which creates a hollow, rumbling sound when passed over by the stage coach. To date of 1st of April no cessation or diminution had been perceived, on the contrary it was presumed to be augmenting in force and extent. The Indians in the neighborhood believe it to be a vast gold and silver mine, and the imps of darkness are having a grand reduction of metals; they profess to see black individuals in the blue flames making merry over their productions at night. The priests have instructed them that it is a visitation from the Almighty warning them of the punishment for their wickedness.

AN ardent Radical upon hearing the result of the Connecut election, exclaimed: "I knew the infernal niggers would vote the Democratic ticket."

Woodland Retail Market.

Corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street

WOODLAND, April 23, 1870

FLOUR AND MEAL—			
Flour ₱ bbl	5 50		
Corn Meal ₱ lb	3	@	3½
Buckwheat Flour ₱ lb	6	@	7½
Hominy ₱ lb	7	@	7½
PROVISIONS—			
Hams, Oregon, choice, ₱ lb	20		
Bacon, clear, ₱ lb	20		
Lard ₱ lb	16		
Butter, choice dairy, ₱ lb	25		
Cheese, Chicago, ₱ lb	22½	@	25
Eggs ₱ doz	25		
SUGAR—			
S. F. Powdered ₱ lb	20	@	22½
" Crushed No. 1, ₱ lb	15	@	15½
" Granulated ₱ lb	13½	@	14
Coffee [C] ₱ lb	14	@	14½
Sandwich Island No. 1, ₱ lb	13	@	13½
SYRUPS—			
S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1 ₱ gal	1 25		
TEAS—			
Comet ₱ lb	1 25		
Green, superior, ₱ lb	1 25	@	1 50
Japan ₱ lb	87½	@	1 00
COFFEE—			
Old Government Java ₱ lb	50	@	33⅓
Costa Rica ₱ lb	22	@	25
Fresh Ground ₱ lb	38		
CANDLES—			
Grant's best ₱ lb	22	@	25
FISH—			
Cod ₱ lb	10	@	15
Mackerel, No. 1, ₱ kit	1 00	@	1 50
Herring, Dutch ₱ doz	1 50		
FRUITS AND PRESERVES—			
Apples, California dried ₱ lb	10		
Peaches, California dried ₱ lb	8	@	10
Raspberries, fresh ₱ can	62½		
Jellies and Jams ₱ can	62½		
Sardines, qr and hf bxs ₱ doz	2 25	@	2 50
Oysters, McMurry's 2-lb cans	4 50	@	4 50
" fresh Baltimore	3 25		
" spiced	3 50	@	4 00
VEGETABLES—			
Potatoes, Humboldts, ₱ lb	2½	@	3
OILS AND WINES—			
Kerosene, No. 1, ₱ gal	70	@	75
Lard, pure, ₱ gal	1 75		
Turpentine ₱ gal	90	@	1 00
Lead, white, Adamite, ₱ lb	14		
" " Metropolitan ₱ lb	12		

San Francisco Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 22, 1870.

FLOUR—Sales include 1,000 bbls Genesee, 250 do. Suisun, and 175 do Oregon Superfine, for China, private; 250 do Genesee Baker's and 150 do XXX Family Extra; $5 25@5 50 do Salem and Excelsior and 300 do Vineyard Extra, current rates. We quote:

Superfine, ₱ 196 lbs., $4 25@$4 50. Extra, ₱ 196 lbs., $5 00@$5 50.

WHEAT—Sales 1,000 sks choice at $1 60; 200 superfine, $1 87½ ₱ 100 lbs.

BARLEY—Among sales are 500 sks good feed at $1; 200 do fair, 92½c. The extreme for choice is $1 10 per 100 lbs.

OATS—Good demand for choice at $1 50@1 55; 300 do for good Coast at $1 45 ₱ 100 lbs.

POTATOES—Sale of 387 sks choice Humboldt at $1 87½; quotable at $1 75 to $1 87½ per 100 lbs. Early Rose sold at $12 75. Strictly choice brings $17 ₱ ton.

New Advertisements.

J. H. THOMPSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Office opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.
WM. THOMPSON, Conveyancer and Searcher of Records. ap23-3m

E. C. HARTMAN,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
ap23 Davisville, Yolo county, Cal. [2m

MONEY FOUND!
The undersigned has found a sum of money which the owner can have by describing it.
C. C. SCOTT.
Woodland, April 21st, 1870. ap23tf.

Overland House
WOODLAND,
A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.
Rooms Well Ventilated
And neatly furnished.
The table will be supplied with EVERY DELICACY THE SEASON AFFORDS.
☞ Charges moderate and satisfaction guaranteed.
ap23-3m S. W. FOREMAN, Proprietor

Ball at Knight's Landing.
A GRAND CALICO BALL
Will come off at Knight's Landing, on
Friday Evening, April 29th, 1870
AT THE UNION HOTEL.
Tickets, (including supper,) Four Dollars. Music by the Knight's Landing String Band.
H. M. HOYT,
ap23-1w Proprietor Union Hotel.

LADIES' FESTIVAL!
A Festival will be given by the Ladies of Yolo county, at WOODLAND, on MONDAY, MAY 2d, 1870, for the benefit of the
Catholic Church in Woodland.
The proceeds to be devoted to completing the Church Building.
It is the intention of the Ladies to hold a FAIR, where refreshments will be served and articles sold during the afternoon and evening.
☞ **A Grand Ball** ☜
Will be given the following evening, TUESDAY, May 3d, to which all are invited.
☞ Tickets to the Ball, $2 50. mh12td

MARRIED.
In Woodland, on April 18th, by Justice Peterson, Albert Cole to Irene Kincaid.

DIED.
In Woodland, April 21st, Charles, son of Charles and E. W. Coil, aged 15 months and 20 days.
Our loved one, sweet and patient child,
In all thy grief and pain,
That little heart so cold and still,
Will never throb again.
We miss thee darling, Oh! how much
Our God alone can tell,
He took thee from our loving arms,
He doeth all things well.

WAGONS, CARRIAGES,

Buggies, Skeleton Wagons and Sulkies,
MANUFACTURED AND FOR SALE BY
C. ELLIOTT,
Woodland, Yolo Co.
25 Fine, well-finished and serviceable Top and Open Buggies;
121 Spring-Wagons, of different sizes—Rockaways, Barouches and two-seated Phætons on hand and built to order.
62 Wagons, of the following size Axles: 2¼, 2⅝, 2¾, 2⅞, 3, 1¾, 1¾ and any other sizes that a person should want.

Header Wagons
On hand, and built to order,
From One to One Thousand!
On short notice!
All the Wagons that I have finished are of the BEST and most THOROUGHLY SEASONED Lumber; the Wheels were made 15 to 24 months, and from that fact are worth $50 to $100 more for service than those made this season of the year when everything is wet.
I am selling Wagons a
Greatly Reduced Rates
From previous years!
And for the same style and finished work
I Won't be Undersold
By any first-class establishment on the Pacific Coast, although my motto is to
Excel in Workmanship
In preference to underselling in price.
I will GUARANTEE my work to be as good as any in the State.

NEW STYLE OF BUGGY!
The Public are invited to call and examine my new style of Buggy, it being hung upon WOODEN SPRINGS in combination with RUBBER, making it a very
HANDSOME, DURABLE, EASY-RIDING,
And much LIGHTER job than one built with steel springs.
Trimming and Painting
Done at my Establishment, by the best and most thorough mechanics in the State!
Old Carriages and Buggies Re-painted and Trimmed, on short notice.

BLACKSMITH TOOLS FOR SALE!
Consisting of a number of
BELLOWS,
ANVILS,
SLEDGES,
HAMMERS,
SWEDGES,
TONGS,
PUNCHES,
CHISELS,
SCREW-PLATES,
DRILLING-MACHINES,
SAWS,
BRACES,
BITS.
☞ One Thorough-brace Wagon, one second-hand Wagon, and Buggies for sale cheap; or I will trade them for stove or four-foot wood.
C. ELLIOTT,
ja8-3m Main street, Woodland.

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.
EATON & LAWSON.
GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!
Galbraith's Block, Main st.,
WOODLAND.
The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a
FULL ASSORTMENT
—OF—
Groceries,
Provisions,
Boots,
Shoes, etc.
With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.
☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.
We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.
CALL AND SEE!
Highest price paid for Produce. [ap2-3m

EATON & GREENE'S
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.
Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of
Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,
For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.
☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.
☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. mh11-3m

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE!

The undersigned offers for sale four HOUSES AND LOTS, (private residences,) in Woodland, as follows:
Three Frame Houses on Fourth St., newly repaired and fenced, and now comfortable for families.
Also, a fine Brick Residence on First street, very nicely located.
For particulars enquire of
MRS. H. C. MUDGETT,
mar26-3m Or to A. W. TUCKER, Agent.

Administrator's Sale of Real Estate.
NOTICE is hereby given, that in pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of the county of Yolo, State of California, made on the 7th day of March, A. D. 1870, in the matter of the Estate of William Atkinson, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said Estate, will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, for gold coin, in one parcel, and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court, on SATURDAY, the 14th day of May, 1870, at 12 o'clock M., on the premises, in said county, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said intestate at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has, by operation of law or otherwise, acquired other than or in addition to that of said intestate, at the time of his death, in and to all of that lot, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being two miles below Washington, in said Yolo county, and described as follows, to wit: Beginning at a point 20 chains north from the south-west quarter of section 23, township 8 north, range 4 east, Mount Diablo Meridian, running thence north five 87-100 chains; thence south 88 deg. 15 min. east 32 28-100 chains to the bank of the Sacramento river; thence south 13 deg. east one 57-100 chains; thence south 35 deg. east two 97-100 chains; thence south 88 deg. 20 min. west 34 32-100 chains, to the place of beginning, containing sixteen 32-100 acres of land.
Terms and condition of sale: Gold coin, ten per cent. of the purchase money to be paid to the auctioneer on the day of sale, balance to be paid into Court on confirmation of sale by said Probate Court; deed at expense of purchaser.
THOMAS ATKINSON,
Administrator of said Estate.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. ap16-4w

Dissolution of Copartnership.
NOTICE is hereby given that the copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the name and firm of Kean & Miller, general merchants, Knight's Landing, Yolo county, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.
A. C. KEAN,
March 15, 1870. JOHN S. MILLER.
Notice is hereby given to all persons indebted to the above firm, that the notes and book accounts of said firm are in the hands of J. W. Snowball, attorney, at Knight's Landing, who is alone authorized to receive and settle all outstanding indebtedness to said firm.
A. C. KEAN,
JOHN S. MILLER.
March 15, 1870. ap9-4w

Notice to Creditors.
ESTATE OF IGNATZ NAGER, DECEASED.
NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Executrix of the Estate of Ignatz Nager, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Executrix, at her residence, or to J. T. Daly, at Cacheville, Yolo county, Cal.
Dated March 28th, 1870.
SOPHIA NAGER, Executrix.
J. T. DALY, Attorney. ap2-4w

Notice to Creditors.
ESTATE OF ISAAC D. MURRAY, DECEASED.
NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Administrator of the Estate of Isaac D. Murray, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, at the office of J. C. Ball, in Woodland, Yolo county, Cal.
GILES E. SILL,
Public Administrator.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. ap2-1w

Notice to Creditors.
ESTATE OF ANTONE BLUCHER, DECEASED.
NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Administrator of the Estate of Antone Blucher, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice to the said Administrator, at the office of J. C. Ball, in Woodland, Yolo county, Cal.
GILES E. SILL,
Public Administrator.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. ap2-1w

NOTICE!
NOTICE is hereby given, that on and after this date all bills and claims against the County of Yolo, allowed by the Board of Supervisors, must be presented on blank forms provided for that purpose, and must be duly sworn to as required by law.
Blanks will be furnished by the Clerk, on application either by letter or in person.
By order of the Board of Supervisors.
ap9-1w E. BYNUM, Clerk.

EQUITABLE
Life Assurance Company,
OF THE UNITED STATES.
Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,
$10,510,824!
No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.
AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,592,941.
Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.
The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $116,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,592,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.
The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had before cause of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.
J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.
Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

S. P. GOULET,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
(Successor to E. Mast.)
Main street, opposite the Capital Hotel,
WOODLAND.
The public is informed that I am now fully prepared to receive orders for the making of Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel, in SUPERIOR STYLE, and on terms as low as those of any other first-class Tailor on this coast. I turn out no second-class work. My reputation as a Cutter, for Fashonable Trade, is unequalled by that of any in California. Twenty years' experience warrants such assertion. My customers shall have the satisfaction of knowing that their garments are not only PERFECTLY CUT, and in the MODE, but that the patterns are NOT COMMON.
☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. mh11-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!
R. H. NEWTON & CO.,
DEALERS IN
BUILDING AND FENCING LUMBER
Of every description. Also,
FENCE POSTS, SHAKES, SHINGLES, LATHS,
DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, SASH, etc.
Our Extensive Lumber Yard
Is located near the Railroad Depot,
ap9] WOODLAND. [3m

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.
Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

A. S. HOPKINS, 70 J street, Sacramento, is our duly authorized agent in that city.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JAS. T. LILLARD.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

MONSTER MASS MEETING OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AT WOODLAND.

On Saturday, April 30th.

Probably the Largest Assemblage Ever Convened in Yolo—Four to Five Thousand Persons Expected to be Present—County Schools all to be Represented—Large Delegations from San Francisco, Sacramento, Marysville, Solano and Counties Adjoining.

It is pleasant for us to record the progress of the proposed plan of massing together the Public School children of this county. From all sides come encouragement and aid to those who have the management. We may truly say it has ceased to be a county matter—it has grown to be a State affair.

The following prominent officials are expected to be present, most of whom have already signified, by letter, their intention to be here: Governer Haight, State Superintendent Fitzgerald, Dr. Lucky, President of the State Normal School; Senators Comte and Pendegast, Mr. Denman, Superintendent of Schools in San Francisco; R. R. Darby, County Superintendent, and doubtless many other prominent gentlemen from different parts of the State.

Everything points to an immense gathering, and it affords us pleasure to note the interest manifested in the cause of education—popular education, which is the main prop of popular governments.

A walk over the grounds selected for the gathering revealed one of the most lovely spots in our beautiful valley. A plentiful shade is furnished by the large spreading oaks, and nature has furnished a carpet of wild clover, soft as velvet, while abundant room is afforded to roam the fields, and an adjacent pond, with a boat on its glassy surface, will add to the pleasures of the day.

Letters and messages are being daily received from Trustees, teachers and friends announcing their intention of coming in full force. We understand the teachers of Solano County are favorably considering the invitation forwarded them while in convention during the past week.

Superintendent Gummow, of Marysville, writes: "We have chartered a train, and will be down with at least six or eight hundred persons. Please bear in mind the arrangements made with me. We shall do our best to aid you in making this a monster picnic. We have a very good choir. Send up our part of your programme and we shall not disappoint you."

Superintendent Denman, of San Francisco, writes: "I am proud of your enterprise; it is just what we want. Examinations commence on the 1st, but if I can make arrangements I shall be up."

The teachers of the schools have not yet sent in their reports. We therefore are unable to present a full programme of the proceedings. The following is a summary:

Scholars and citizens generally will meet at eight A. M. on Public School Green, and march down Main street, past Court House and back to Green. The following order is to be observed:

Sacramento Brass Band.
Grand Marshal—W. A. Henry.
President of the Day—W. W. Stone.
Advanced Grade Woodland Public School.
Queen and Court.
State and County Superintendents.
School Trustees.
Visiting Public Schools.
Hesperian College.
Woodland Public School.
County Officials.
Ministers of Gospel.
Visiting Sabbath Schools.
Citizens on foot.
Carriages, etc., etc.

Teachers will report to the Grand Marshal immediately upon arrival.

The management have telegraphed for a brass band from Sacramento, and are proceeding in the work of preparation, confident that they will have the pecuniary support of the community. We shall publish in our next the list of subscriptions and expense. Mr. S. requests us to state that on reflection he deems it prudent to abandon the table plan, as the number of visitors calculated on will make it too cumbersome. Arrangements will be made, however, to furnish a plentiful supply of refreshments on the ground. Still, we would advise all who can do so, to take a supply for themselves.

It is in contemplation to give a varied entertainment on the grounds during the day, to consist of declamations, recitations and singing, to be made up from among the different schools in the county. Teachers desirous of aiding will communicate with Mr. Stone.

Each visiting school should be headed by a banner bearing the name of the district represented.

We understand that a number of our citizens have subscribed quite liberally for the purpose of defraying the expenses of the preparations. For the creditable reception of the very large number expected from abroad a heavy outlay will be necessary.

Chinese Fight.

A day or two ago a couple of Celestials got into a row over the gaming table, which ended in a fight with their favorite weapon in this country, iron bars, (in China they use knives). One of them was badly cut about the face, and had his smeller broken and gashed. The other was not much hurt. Deputy Sheriff Lawson took them to the Calaboose. They presented a rather spotted appearance—bespattered with blood from head to foot. Celestial beauties, rest ye awhile.

Trial of Dr. May's Accomplice.

Arnold Stump was tried in the County Court this week, the trial occupying several days. The jury failed to agree—some for and some against acquittal. He was held for trial on another charge. A. B. and D. A. Stump were afterwards tried on a charge of assault to commit murder, but the jury, after being out twenty-four hours, failed to agree, which will probably involve a new trial.

New Ice-Cream Saloon.

An establishment of this kind is being fitted up by A. W. Tucker in the building lately occupied by Cook & Franklin, which will soon be in full blast.

A Good Idea.

The barber shop, near Dr. Ray's office, is fitting up half a dozen bath-rooms, which will be found a great convenience and comfort in warm weather.

Changed Hands.

The winery in this place has been sold by David Barnes to J. W. Stoutenburg.

Knight's Landing.

A correspondent of the Colusa *Sun*, writing to that paper says of our neighboring town of Knight's Landing: "It now numbers between 250 and 300 in population. It has two hotel buildings, but only one doing business; also boarding houses and restaurants, three dry-goods and grocery stores, one drug-store, one flouring mill, two blacksmith shops, one livery stable, and *several* saloons and warehouses. It has one school house. About sixty children are attending the public school now in session. A church edifice is just in process of erection, about 35 by 55 feet. The contract is let for near $4,000, for a substantial frame building, and when completed will be an ornament to the town. The M. E. Church, South, is erecting it. She already has a very neat parsonage building here, which speaks well for the people of the town. There is but one doctor in the place, Dr. Parramore. Business in the various departments is moderately brisk, and the town, on the whole, may be considered prosperous."

The Catholic Festival.

We are informed that preparations are making to insure a large turn out and a real good time at the Festival for the benefit of the Catholic Church in this place on Monday, May 2d. The floor has been laid in the spacious edifice, which is large enough to accommodate an immense number. The Festival will be held on Monday afternoon and evening, and tables set with refreshments for all who wish them, besides various articles for sale prepared by the ladies. On Tuesday evening, May 3d, a grand ball will be given in Elliott's large hall, where the throng can enjoy the dance, and at the same time assist in the completion of the church, which will be an ornament to our town.

Exhibition of the Giants.

The above exhibition on Thursday afternoon and evening drew crowded houses. The man is well proportioned, and all that was said of him in the bills, but the woman seemed ungainly and was by no means prepossessing in appearance. She was big for all that. The "handsome Circassian woman," with the porcupine head, was well gotten up for the occasion, but we doubt if she was all that she was said to be. But they took a good deal of money, and paid their bills promptly, which is more than can be said of some who have travelled this way.

Singular Circumstance.

The little son of Charles and Mrs. Coll, whose death is announced in this paper, appeared to his father and other members of the family to have died on Tuesday evening, and was given up for dead, when preparations were made for the funeral. Early next morning he was found to be breathing, and continued to show signs of life for some twenty-four hours after, when the spirit took its final departure.

Baptismal Services.

The Christian Church has been holding protracted meetings for some time past, and on Sunday last five converts were baptized. A large number of persons went to witness the ceremony. We learn more are to be baptized on Sunday next—to-morrow. The church has already a large number of members, which seems to be rapidly increasing.

Delightful Weather.

The weather in the Sacramento Valley at the present time is delightful, as, indeed, it has been for the last three months. The trees have put out their new leaves, roses and other garden flowers are in bloom, and wild flowers cover the ground and fill the air with delicious perfume. The birds sing blithely, and all nature is in its gayest mood.

Assault to Commit Murder.

Yesterday morning Deputy Sheriff Lawson arrested on complaint of Barney Cassidy, for an assault to commit murder, Thomas Burns, John Walch and John Murphy. They were arrested near Cottonwood while cooking their breakfast over a camp-fire, the three being handcuffed and marched to jail.

Overland House.

The Hunter House has changed hands and been christened with a new name. The new landlord is in possession, and already making hosts of friends. The house is being overhauled and renovated throughout. Boarders say the table can't be beat. See card elsewhere.

Haying Time.

We notice the clover in Court House Square is being mowed. It is very heavy and thick, and will make splendid hay. It stands waist high, rank and luxuriant. Haying in April; and such a crop, speaks volumes for the fertility and climate of our valley.

Ball at Knight's Landing.

H. M. Hoyt, mine host of the Union Hotel, gives a grand calico ball on Friday evening, April 29th. Mr. Hoyt is a very popular caterer, and knows just how to get up a pleasant party, and always furnishes a table full of good things for internal comfort.

Judge Bliss, of Marysville.

In consequence of Judge Johnson having acted as counsel in several cases up for hearing the present term, Judge Bliss has occupied the Bench in his stead, and the business of the Court has been conducted with great diligence and decorum.

A Man-Trap.

A stranger in town fell into the hole left for a cellar-way in front of a new brick building on Main street, the other day, but fortunately sustained no severe injury. Parties should cover up such places more carefully.

Extending its Dimensions.

The Woodland Bakery folks are putting up an addition to their building to accommodate their increasing business. Glad to see it. Business enterprise, with good management, brings its own reward.

Capital Hotel Completed.

The upper story of the Capital has been finished off in good style, and this popular house can now accommodate all who desire it, having now over thirty more rooms than heretofore.

Attorney's Cards.

James H. Thompson has located in Woodland, and offers his services as a lawyer. Also, E. C. Hartman, of Davisville, proposes to practice law in this county. See cards.

Defaulting Witnesses.

Yesterday morning Judge Bliss issued attachments for J. J. Collins, George Weber and Ed. Brown, of Davisville, who were brought into Court by Under Sheriff Henry.

Sent Up for Two Years.

S. A. Allen, on trial for grand laceny, having stolen some cattle from a ranch near Davisville, on the 19th day of January, was sentenced to San Quentin for two years.

Money Lost and Found.

Attention is called to the advertisement of Mr. C. C. Scott, who has found a sum of money, which the loser can have by describing it.

Soda Fountain.

Ruggles & Machefert have started their soda fountain, where every one can obtain cool, refreshing and healthful drinks.

☞ If you wish the very best CABINET PHOTOGRAPHS, you must call on BRADLEY & RULOFSON, 492 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

—EMBRACING—

Dry Goods,
Groceries,
Clothing,
Boots, Shoes,
Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

I Will not be Undersold!

ap2-3m M. HYMAN.

NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP.

Believing that every man should be held personally responsible for whatever he offers to the public as an antidote for any existing evil, and that no honest man can, for the sake of gain, offer as a remedy that which may prove an injury, we shall say no more than we believe to be strictly true, and easily proved, in relation to the merits of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup!

We have known it for many years as a valuable remedy in all Pulmonary Complaints. It has been given to a great number of persons, old and young, male and female, and it can be truly said that rarely, if ever, was known a single instance in which it has not effected a speedy cure of the most violent cold or long-seated cough; and, in case of Asthma, whooping-cough, sore throat, or any affection of the throat or lungs, we have yet to hear of the first instance in which it has not afforded entire satisfaction. We do not pretend to say that

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

Is a remedy for "all the ills that flesh is heir to," but we do say that, in ninety-nine cases out of a hundred, it has been found to be a safe, pleasant, and sovereign remedy for the most violent cold, long-neglected cough, sore throat, asthma, whooping-cough, or any affection of the throat or lungs arising, as almost all such complaints do, from what is at first considered nothing but a "slight cold"—the final consequences of which need not be pointed out. Prominent, however, among the ills thus engendered, is that of Consumption, for which it is said there is no remedy, and perhaps there is not. But if

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

Which we so strongly recommend, be a remedy for such complaints as we have enumerated, what effect will it have upon that scourge of the human race, CONSUMPTION? We answer, it will be to afford its victims immediate relief! It will check the ever-accompanying cough; this done, refreshing sleep is sure to follow, and, in its train, increase of strength, a brighter eye, a more cheerful countenance—and, why not a restoration to health? CURE YOUR COLD while it is yet what you consider but a slight one, and you will have less occasion to seek a remedy for any of the countless ills so sure to follow from it when too long neglected. Cure it in your children, instead of allowing them to retire to their beds night after night with a SLIGHT COLD, from which almost every family has had sad experience; they too often rise with headache, sore throat, or fever.

A kind Providence has placed at the disposal of His intelligent creatures, all the remedies requisite for the relief of such diseases as He permits to afflict mankind. Among the gravest in this category are those of the CHEST and LUNGS. A thorough and patient investigation into the character and treatment of these affections, has resulted in the selection and approval, by the more intelligent of the present day, of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

The use of which is synonymous with speedy relief and health. Consumptives, try it! For sale by all Druggists.

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

Should be resorted to on the slightest indication of a cough, cold or asthma.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
ap16-6m Agents, San Francisco.

Incorporated, 1819.

Capital, - - - - - $3,000,000.
Cash Assets, - - $5,500,000.

LOSSES PAID POLICY HOLDERS:

OVER TWENTY-SIX MILLION DOLLARS.

THE ÆTNA now stands AT THE HEAD of Fire Insurance in the United States.

☞ *Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid in U. S. Gold Coin.*

Pacific Branch, office No. 14 Merchants' Exchange, San Francisco;
GEO. C. BOARDMAN, Manager.

☞ Policies issued and renewed without delay by

ap9-3m J. L. SIMPSON, Resident Agent, Woodland.

M. PETERSON & BRO.,

HOUSE. SIGN AND

Ornamental Painters,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

MEAT MARKET.

The undersigned continues to supply the citizens of Woodland and vicinity with the BEST and CHOICEST MEATS to be found in the market, at the

Lowest Cash Rates!

Wholesale or Retail. ☞ In future, THOS. C. POCKMAN will collect my accounts and receipt for the same.

ja29-3m LOU. KORN.

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

Importers, Wholesale and Retail dealers in

Agricultural Implements,
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE,
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

IN EVERY STYLE!

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware

In great variety!

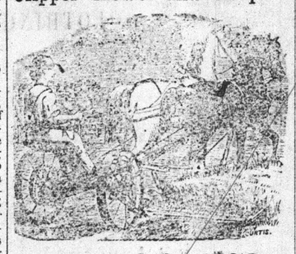
Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

f12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

Clipper Mower and Reaper!



Improved for 1870.

The Best Machine now in Use!

Farmers, examine before you purchase elsewhere! We claim for the "Clipper":

1st. Superiority of Workmanship.
2d. High Wheels, with wrought-iron Spokes.
3d. Rolling Finger-bar and forward cut.
4th. Steel Guard—Patent Draft Attachment.

The "Clipper" has become the leading Mower in the United States!

We have also the "Clipper" as a Reaper, with Dropper Attachment. No Equal.

Also, Wood's self-raking Reapers; Cayuga Chief Reapers and Mowers; McCormack's hand and self-raking Reapers.

Also, the celebrated MARSH HARVESTERS. Three men can do the work of five.

Also, Sweepstake Threshers; Vibrator do; Wheeler & Melick's two-horse Threshers; the new improved Geiser Thresher.

With a full assortment of AGRICULTURAL TOOLS and HARDWARE.

HAWLEY & CO.,
Corner California and Battery streets,
mr26-3m San Francisco.

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St., WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. mh12-3m

ABSOLUTE DIVORCES legally obtained in New York, Indiana, Illinois and other States, for persons from any State or country, legal everywhere; desertion, drunkenness, non-support, etc., sufficient cause; no publicity; no charge until divorce obtained. Advice free. Business established fifteen years.

Address— M. HOUSE, Attorney,
mr26-3m No. 78 Nassau street, New York.

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. fe12-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.

SCHLUER & SIEBER.

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes,** etc., Balls and Parties supplied on short notice The patronage of the public is solicited fe23

ISIDORE PROULX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop, WOODLAND.

Family Grocery

—AND—

PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Country Produce!

fe14-3m

HOUSE, SIGN AND Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,

mh19] DAVISVILLE. [3m

JAMES SIBLEY. WM. H. WINNE.

SIBLEY & WINNE,

Proprietors of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND,

Desire to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that they are prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning,
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

DONE TO ORDER!

We are also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of our abilities, we will warrant satisfaction in all cases. ap2-3m

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

PIONEER

Drug and Jewelry

STORE!

Post-Office Building,

WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions

CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY

BEN HASTINGS,

APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

—AND—

JEWELRY!

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.

mh4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded. ja16-3m

Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

Great Bargains in Lots!

from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.

☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of purchase-money, to suit purchasers. Now is the time to procure Homesteads.

Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
ja23-3m Woodland.

ECLIPSE SALOON,

No. 83 K street, bet. 3d and 4th, (opposite the Academy of Music.)

JAKE L. LEVISON,.....PROPRIETOR.
(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)

Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, every day. ja22-3m

JOHN NELSON.

The fast Trotting Stallion, JOHN NELSON, a beautiful chestnut, for style, form and endurance, has no equal in the State. He can be found at the El Dorado Stables, Woodland, a portion of each week, and the remaining time at McFadyen's ranch, near Cottonwood. For particulars see posters.

SILL & DICKERSON.
W. H. PRENTISS, Agent. mar19-3m

SPRING AND SUMMER IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASIMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and**
Oil Cloth,	**Lace Curtains,**
Matting,	**Window Shades**
Damasks,	**Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

ja23-1y F. S. FREEMAN.

SHORT ROUTE!

CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD & STEAMER NEW WORLD VIA VALLEJO

GOING SOUTH

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland.	Trains arrive at Sac'mento.	Trains arrive at C'list'ga	N'w W'rld arrives at S. Fran'co.
*7:20 A. M.	8:15 A. M.	12:50 P.M	11:45 A. M.
*2:45 P. M.	4:00 P. M.	7:15 P.M	7:00 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
12 M.	1:00 P. M.	12:30 P.M	5:15 P. M.

RETURNING

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

N'w W'rld Leaves S. Fran'co	Trains Leave Sac'mento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Mar'ville
8:00 A. M.	*11:00 A. M.	12:15 P. M.	2:00 P. M.
3:30 P. M.	*6:15 P. M.	7:40 P. M.	9:00 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
9:00 A. M.	1:30 P. M.	2:00 P. M.	3:45 P. M.

*The 6 A. M. and 1 P. M. Trains from Marysville go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

The 11 A. M. and 6:15 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland.

Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

D. C. HASKIN, General Manager.
R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.
Vallejo, April 1, 1870. ap9-tf

FLORENCE SEWING MACHINES!

The FLORENCE has now been used on the Pacific Coast seven years; its merits are known and its reputation established.

It is here in daily use in more than six thousand homes, and is effectually speaking for itself like

"Gold Tried in the Fire!"

Competition and opposition—fair and unfair, have not consumed or injured it. It stands the practical test upon a greater range of work than any other Family Sewing Machine in use.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it, I will attend to it promptly, without expense of any kind to the owner.

Shoemakers, Tailors and Glove makers are invited to examine our New Florence Manufacturing Machine.

Descriptive Circulars and Samples of Sewing sent free on application.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
ap16tf Agents, Woodland.

NEW WEED SEWING MACHINES!

"The Last and Best!"

The following is the fac-simile of the Medal awarded to the WEED Sewing Machines at the late Paris Exposition:

The Weed Sewing Machine Company have now at last completed their Three Standard styles of

Weed Sewing Machines.

First—Their new "Family Favorite." Second—Their new, light and noiseless Manufacturers' Sewing Machine. Thirdly—Their Immense heavy "Manufacturers' Favorite." The three together combining the advantages of all others up to the present time, being the BEST made and doing the best work—has received throughout Europe, the States, and on this coast, the First and Highest Premium at each and every public Fair since 1867 (the year it was completed,) where any premium at all has been given or where its strong points have been really exhibited.

There is a difference!—All the Premiums that the WEED Sewing Machine Company claim, from the first and Highest Premium at the Great World's Fair at Paris, in 1867, up to the present time, (see small circulars), are each and every one genuine awards, or we will forfeit $500 for each and every false claim! Other Sewing Machines have had their Premiums, but how many of them in the last two years?

There is a difference! Says the *True Chronicle:* "This magnificent Sewing Machine comes forward in good time and strikes exactly the right mark." Also, the editor of the *Independent* says: "Such a Sewing Machine as the Weed—the New F. F.—we have never seen." Thus the New Weed Sewing Machine is the simplest and strongest, the last, and as we believe in modern improvement we may add the BEST Sewing Machine made as yet. It is the best Family Sewing Machine; it is the best Boot, Tailor, Saddler's Sewing Machine; it is the most successful Sewing Machine; for already its name is a household word both in Europe and America, and is rapidly taking the place of all others. Its immense central manufactory is in Hartford, Connecticut. Agents in all the principal cities in the world.

Price, from $65 to $500.

S. E. HOAR, General Agent,
ap16 No. 529 Kearney street, San Francisco.

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank.

MAIN STREET,

ap10] **WOODLAND.** [2m

WOODLAND MARKET,

Beef, Mutton,

Pork, Veal,

Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

fe16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

By and By.

By and by! We say it softly,
Thinking of a tender hope,
Stirring always in our bosoms,
Where so many longings grope.

By and by! Oh, love shall greet us
In a time that is to come,
And the fears that now defeat us,
Then shall be all stricken dumb.

By and by! The mournful sorrows
Clouding o'er our sky to-day,
Shall be gone in glad to-morrows—
Shall be banished quite away.

By and by! We say it gently,
Looking on our silent dead,
And we do not think of earth-life,
But of heaven's sweet life instead.

By and by! We look in yearning
Toward the harbor of the blest,
And we see the beacons burning
In the ports of perfect rest.

By and by! Our ships shall anchor,
If the tide and wind run fair,
Some day in the port of Heaven,
Where our lost and loved ones are.

By and by! Oh, say it softly,
Thinking not of earth and care,
But the by and by of Heaven,
Waiting for us over there.

Miscellaneous Items.

HON. PIERRE F. SOULE died in New Orleans, on the 26th of last month, at the age of sixty-nine years.

LAWYERS must sleep more comfortable than people in general; it is immaterial on which side they lie.

THERE are supposed to be about 2,-000 colored persons in this State who are voters under the Fifteenth Amendment.

A TERRIFIC boiler explosion has occurred in Holland at a Sugar Refinery, six persons were killed, and several buildings blown down.

JUSTICE BRADLEY, of the Supreme Court, has been assigned to the circuit including the States of Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana and Texas.

A FELLOW in Indiana put one end of a gun barrel in the fire and looked down the muzzle to see whether it was loaded. A Coroner's jury decided that his suspicions were correct.

THE State tax for 1870 is 86½ cents on the $100, and the County Tax, $2 10; making the total for State and County, $2 96½, which differs slightly from the figures heretofore given to the public.

IT is believed that the murder of the Indian babies and old cripples by Sheridan's "twenty miles away" bummers, on the plains, will have the effect of kicking up the worst Indian war this summer on record.

IT has been well said that the thing most likely to make the angels wonder is to see a proud man. But pride of birth is the most ridiculous of all vanities; it is like the boasting of a tree, instead of the fruit it bears.

MISS VICTORIA C. WOODHALL, a female broker of New York, announces herself as a candidate for the Presidency, and denounces the present Administration and pronounces in favor of recognizing Cuban independence.

AN extraordinary affair recently occurred in Bresica, Italy. Two boys caught a mouse, which they bathed in kerosene oil, and then set fire to it. The frightened animal bit both boys so severely that they died within three days.

THE late Lewis Cass, who died worth $2,000,000, made most of his fortune by re-investment in a farm of 200 acres in the then village of Detroit, which he bought for $12,000. The "farm" became one of the most valuable parts of the city of Detroit.

A WOMAN'S rights advocate insists that divorced women have a right to vote under the Fifteenth Amendment, which provides that the right of suffrage shall not be denied or abridged on account of race, color, or "previous condition of servitude."

IN New Orleans they are selling candles manufactured from the wax yielded by a tree which grows in Mexico, and is called the *Cera Vegetal*. The color of this wax is a pea-green. The candles give a good steady light. In Mexico they sell at 30 cents per pound, retail.

NEVER enter a sick room in a state of perspiration, as the moment you become cool, your pores absorb. Do not approach contagious diseases with an empty stomach, nor sit between the sick and the fire, because the heat attracts the vapor. Preventatives are preferable to pill or powder.

EX-COLLECTOR BAILEY'S ACCOUNTS. The accounts of ex-Collector Bailey, of New York, have been overhauled. Bailey had, from time to time, as much as $100,000 worth of stamps in his possession. Nothing is yet learned as to his whereabouts, and there does not seem to be much anxiety as to his probable capture by the Revenue officers.

WHAT a famous old settler is this! Christopher Goss, of Newbern, Indiana, a native of Germany, is now 122 years of age, lacking two months. He emigrated to that State in 1815, and has resided there ever since; can walk a mile in one hour; chews his fifty cents' worth of tobacco a week, and is a member of the M. E. Church, where he fulfills his duty as a Christian.

ANOTHER PRESENT.—Mr. Grant has received another present. A dispatch from Washington, of the 2d of April says: "Among the visitors who called this morning at the Executive Mansion was the Turkish Minister, who announced to the President that the Sultan desires to tender him a token of his amity and sympathy, and had issued orders to the Imperial factory at Ourchah, near Smyrna, for the special execution of a large carpet of one piece, for the East Room of the mansion. The uncommon dimensions of the room requires, it appears, the mounting of a loom for the especial purpose."

THE CONNECTICUT ELECTION.—The New York *Tribune*, 6th instant, says:

The Republicans of Connecticut have been ruthlessly slaughtered by the putterers in Congress over the work of Reconstruction. Day by day have the procrastinators and flaw pickers in either House been warned that unless they desisted from their evil work and enabled the President to proclaim the Fifteenth Amendment the law of the land, Governor Jewell and his associates on the Republican State ticket would fall victims to their malign fatuity. But all warnings were unheeded—all remonstrances wasted on reckless ears. The result is exactly what was apprehended. Governor Jewell's majority would have been as large as English's is, could the Amendment have been proclaimed ten days earlier, so that the colored citizens could have voted at this election. Such are the first fruits of obstructions of the Butler stripe in the North—and time will prove that policy equally baseful in the South. The result of the election is the choice of English for Governor by 793 majority, with a Republican Senate by 1 majority and a Republican House by 10 majority.

Spring and Summer Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. mh25-3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,
of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
mh5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
ja24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

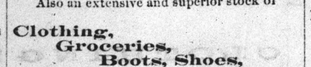
Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. fe1-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.



The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.
ap11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

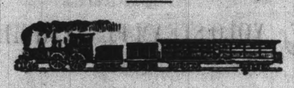
Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.
ap17-3m

Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc. Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Saeques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.
mh12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.'S

WORLD RENOWNED

SEWING MACHINES!

Paris Exposition Universelle, 1867,

TWO GRAND PRIZES,

Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor,

To ELIAS HOWE, JR., as the inventor; and Gold Medal for the best Sewing Machine!

The Highest Honors Ever Conferred for Sewing Machines.

This Machine has long been regarded as the standard of excellence, and has become celebrated the world over. The work done by these Machines is unsurpassed—sewing the thinnest muslin or the thickest cloth, with equal facility; and requiring no extra adjusting for uneven thickness or passing over seams: it turns its own hem as it sews, sewing a seam stronger than the fabric itself. To see it hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt and gather, it seems more like a thing of life than a machine moved by the will of the operator. It is capable of doing every description of sewing that is required in a family; and also for seamstresses and dressmakers it will be found invaluable. They seldom, or never give any trouble in operating, and in a word, are the most satisfactory Sewing Machines in use.

Notwithstanding their great superiority, they are sold at prices as low as other first-class machines.

A Medallion likeness of Mr. Howe is embedded in the plates of every Howe Machine, without which none are genuine. Every purchaser of a Sewing Machine should inquire for ELIAS HOWE, JR.'S SEWING MACHINE, and if they are not sold in their vicinity, address the General Agency for Illustrated Circulars, etc., and do not purchase until you have thoroughly investigated these renowned machines.

H. A. DEMING, General Agt,
of the Howe Machine Co.,
f12tf 137 Kearny street, San Francisco.

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,
mh19] SACRAMENTO. [3m

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ,

DEALER IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

OILS AND PAINTS,

Pat. Medicines

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

T. P. MAGEE,

DEALER IN

CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS, CAPS,

Latest and most

FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

ap16-3m

BELL & COMPANY,

No. 337 Kearney street, between Pine & Bush,

SAN FRANCISCO.

GENERAL AGENTS

— FOR —

AMERICAN AND FOREIGN MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS,

And other Periodicals. Importers and Dealers in Books and Stationery of every description!

☞ Law Blanks, Blank Books and School Books, Newspapers, Magazines, Reviews, Medical and Scientific Journals or other Periodicals, published in any part of the world, will be furnished to order.

A Circular will be sent on request, giving a more extended list. The following are some of the most popular:

	1 yr.	6ms.
Atlantic Monthly	$4 00	$2 00
Appletons' Journal (monthly parts)	5 00	2 37
Arthur's Home Magazine	2 50	1 50
Ballou's Magazine	2 50	1 50
Blackwood's Edinburg Magazine	3 50	2 00
Chambers' Journal (monthly)	4 50	2 50
Cornhill Magazine	6 00	3 00
Children's Hour	2 00	1 25
Catholic World	5 00	3 00
Comic Monthly	2 00	1 00
Demorest's Magazine of Fashions	3 50	2 00
Die Gartenlaube	4 00	2 00
Eclectic Magazine	5 00	3 00
Galaxy, The	3 50	2 00
Godey's Lady's Book	3 50	2 00
Good Words	4 00	2 00
Harper's Monthly Magazine	4 00	2 00
Hall's Journal of Health	2 00	1 00
Herald of Health	2 00	1 00
Horticulturist, The	3 00	1 75
Jolly Joker	2 00	1 00
Leslie's Magazine	4 00	2 00
Le Bon Ton	7 50	4 00
Ladies' Repository	4 00	2 00
London Lancet	5 00	3 00
Leslie's Budget of Fun	2 00	1 00
Marryman's Monthly	2 00	1 00
Mother at Home	1 50	1 00
Nick Nax	2 00	1 00
Nursery, The	1 50	1 00
Our Young Folks	2 00	1 25
Once a Week (monthly parts)	6 00	3 00
Onward (Capt. Mayne Reid)	3 00	1 75
Peterson's Ladies' Magazine	3 00	1 50
Pleasant Hours	2 50	1 50
Sunday Magazine (monthly parts)	4 00	2 00
Temple Bar (Geo. Aug. Sala)	6 00	3 00
The Four Foreign Reviews (each)	3 50	2 00
The 4 Foreign Revs. and Blackwood	14 00	7 50
World of Fashion	6 00	3 00
Yankee Notions	2 00	1 00
Appletons' Journal	4 00	2 00
Army and Navy Journal	6 00	3 00
Banner of Light	3 50	2 00
Boston Journal	3 50	2 00
Boston Pilot	3 50	2 00
Boy's and Girl's Weekly	2 50	1 50
Every Saturday	5 00	2 50
Chimney Corner	4 00	2 00
Country Gentleman, The	2 50	1 50
Day's Doings	4 00	2 00
Flag of Our Union	3 50	2 00
Fireside Companion	3 50	2 00
Harper's Weekly	4 00	2 00
Hearth and Home	4 00	2 00
Illustrated London News	14 00	7 50
Illustrated Police News	4 00	2 00
Irish American	3 50	2 00
Leslie's Illustrated Paper	4 00	2 00
Literary Album	4 00	2 00
Literary Companion	3 50	2 00
Littell's Living Age (weekly)	7 50	4 00
London Punch	7 00	3 50
Missouri Republican	3 50	2 00
New York Clipper	4 00	2 00
New Yorker Demokrat	3 50	2 00
N. Y. Independent	3 50	2 00
" Home Journal	3 50	2 00
" Ledger	3 50	2 00
" Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Police Gazette	3 50	2 00
" Sunday Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Staats Zeitung	3 50	2 00
" Weekly	3 50	2 00
" Weekly Herald	3 50	2 00
" " Times	3 50	2 00
" " Tribune	3 50	2 00
" " World	3 50	2 00
Nachrichten aus Deutschland, etc	5 00	3 00
Scientific American	3 50	2 00
Saturday Night	5 00	3 00
Sporting Times	4 00	2 00
Waverley Magazine	5 00	3 00
Western World	3 50	2 00
Sacramento Weekly Union	5 00	3 00
San Francisco Golden Era	4 00	2 50
" " Golden City	4 00	2 50
" " Mercury	4 00	2 50
" " News Letter	7 50	4 00
" " Weekly Alta	5 00	3 00
" " Bulletin	5 00	3 00

mh18-3m

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST,
ja9-tf Real Estate Agent

If you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

CALIFORNIA WAGONS!

MANUFACTURED BY

JOHN PLUMER,

— AT —

Knight's Landing, Yolo Co., Cal.

FOR SALE,

One Hundred and Twenty EXPRESS WAGONS, prices ranging from one hundred and forty to two hundred dollars;

Ten SKELETON WAGONS;

Ten SULKIES;

Ten 4-Horse WAGONS;

Sixty 2-Horse Wagon RUNNING-GEARS, price from one hundred and twenty to one hundred and forty dollars; finished complete with bed and spring-seats, from one hundred and sixty-five to one hundred and ninety dollars.

HEADER-WAGONS, prices from one hundred and ten to one hundred and twenty dollars. All of the above Wagons have IRON AXLES, and are manufactured from the best of material, thoroughly seasoned. They are all manufactured by experienced workmen.

Particular attention is called to the above Wagons, as they are manufactured for the home trade. Wagons built at this manufactory during the last two years have always given entire satisfaction. For workmanship, material and durability, they are far superior to any imported wagons, and for the same style and finish of wagon we cannot be undersold by any Eastern made wagon—not excepting South Bend, Ind., or Jackson, Mich.

For reference, we beg leave to mention the following named persons: J. D. & G. D. Stephens, G. Rudolph, W. H. Copp, A. Hoffman, B. Campbell, Wm. Dresback, D. Hamilton, Yolo; Mills & Curtis, Jacinto, Colusa county.

Agencies established for the sale of the above Wagons, as follows: Gray & Wood, Woodland; A. Hoffman, Cottonwood; Wm. Dresback, Davisville; Chapman's Livery Stable, Sacramento; J. T. Kilgore, Colusa; J. H. Goodhue, Grand Island, Wohlfrom & Myers, Colusa Co.; I. W. Brownell, Stony Creek, Tehama Co.; C. S. Thomas, Vallejo.

P. S.—Wagons made to order. Job Work done at as low rates as at any other establishment in the State.

JOHN PLUMER,
f19-3m Knight's Landing.

CONFLAGRATIONS

— ARE OF —

DAILY OCCURRENCE.

Fire Insurance

IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!

BRANCH OFFICE

— OF THE —

PHŒNIX & HOME

424 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

COMBINED CASH ASSETS

$5,468,363 45!

STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by **GEO. D. FISKE,**
fe6-3m Agent, Woodland.

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.
mh4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO
ap16-3m

If you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

More than 200,000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

Dr. Joseph Walker's

CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents;
Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco, and Sacramento, Cal. je19 1y

AYER'S SARSAPARILLA,

For Purifying the Blood!

The reputation this excellent medicine enjoys, is derived from its cures, many of which are truly marvellous. Inveterate cases of Scrofulous diseases, where the system seemed saturated with corruption, have been purified and cured by it. Scrofulous affections and disorders which were aggravated by the scrofulous contamination until they were painfully afflicting, have been radically cured in such great numbers in almost every section of the country, that the public scarcely need to be informed of its virtues or uses.

Scrofulous poison is one of the most destructive enemies of our race. Often, this unseen and unfelt tenant of the organism undermines the constitution, and invites the attack of enfeebling or fatal diseases, without exciting a suspicion of its presence. Again, it seems to breed infection throughout the body, and then, on some favorable occasion, rapidly develop into one or other of its hideous forms, either on the surface or among the vitals. In the latter, tuberele may be suddenly deposited in the lungs or heart, or tumors formed in the liver, or it shows its presence by irruption on the skin, or foul ulcerations on some part of the body. Hence, the occasional use of this SARSAPARILLA is advisable, even when no active symptoms of disease appear. Persons afflicted with the following complaints generally find immediate relief, and, at length, cure, by the use of this SARSAPARILLA: St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes, Sore Ears, and other eruptions or visible forms of Scrofulous disease. Also in the more concealed forms, as Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Neuralgia, and the various Ulcerous affections of the muscular and nervous systems.

Syphilis or Venereal and Mercurial Diseases are cured by it, though a long time is required for subduing these obstinate maladies by any medicine. But long continued use of this medicine will cure the complaint. Leucorrhœa or Whites, Uterine Ulcerations, and Female Diseases, are commonly soon relieved and ultimately cured by its purifying and invigorating effect. Minute Directions for each case are found in our Almanac, supplied gratis. Rhematism and Gout, when caused by accumulations of extraneous matters in the blood, yield quickly to it, as also Liver Complaints, Torpidity, Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver, and Jaundice, when arising, as they often do, from the rankling poisons in the blood. This SARSAPARILLA is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are Languid and Listless, Despondent, Sleepless, and troubled with Nervous Apprehensions or Fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of Weakness, will find immediate relief and convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists,
Lowell, Mass.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicine everywhere. CRANE & BINGHAM, San Francisco; R. H. McDONALD & Co., Sacramento, wholesale Agents. d25-4m

Exposition Universelle,

PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,

IMPERIAL CROSS

— OF THE —

LEGION OF HONOR

Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE.

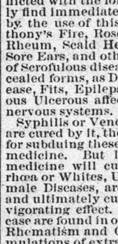
For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
au7-1y San Francisco.

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.



A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland,** the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. L. SIMPSON, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of Preparatory Department.
MRS. C. L. CROSS, Principal of Primary Department.
WM. WALLE, Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.
MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher Ornamental Branches, French [and German.
J. MCCORMICK, Telegraphing.
J. W. KALBAUGH, Teacher of Phonography.
P. A. ESPINA, Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.
G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$32 50
Academic, per term	22 50
Primary, per term	13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term	2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, per term	10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship	
Telegraphing	
Phonography	

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

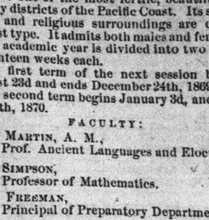
Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.
ja16-3m J. M. MARTIN, President.

WHEELER & WILSON.

THE GREAT TRIAL OF

SEWING MACHINES!



THE GRANDEST IN THE WORLD!

The Judges, the whole world; and the trial, fifteen years duration.

Practical Use the Test!

THE UNIVERSAL VERDICT:

"The Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine the Champion!"

As a Holiday Present, nothing would be more appreciated than one of these Machines.

These unequalled Machines do all the different kinds of work required to be done in a family, and make all the different kinds of Stitches, without the complications of the other Machines.

All persons will please examine the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine before purchasing any other.

The Wheeler & Wilson as is well known, has won at nearly every trial in which it has competed, the highest award of merit. The representatives of other machines, ever confident, have entered the lists, time and again, only to be defeated; and finding it impossible to compete fairly, have endeavored to decry the value of Premiums. They are not slow, however, to boast of the few they have received. But in the grand trial, daily use throughout the world, where only true merit finds favor, and superiority wins the race, the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine stands triumphantly the champion by the verdict of the people.

These Machines are adapted to every Variety of Sewing!

From the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloths. They work equally well upon Silk, Linen, Woolen or Cotton goods, with Silk, Linen or Cotton thread; Seaming, Quilting, Gathering, Hemming, Felling, Cording, Tucking, Braiding Embroidering and making Button Holes, with the greatest facility.

If it be inconvenient for the purchaser to visit the salesroom, the order may be forwarded to the office, and it will be as faithfully filled as if the selection had been made personally.

Full instructions, recently compiled, and giving full information upon every point in detail, accompany each Machine, and enable the most inexperienced to operate without difficulty.

Our interest in the successful working of Machines is not second to that of the purchaser, and we esteem it a privilege to aid, by correspondence or otherwise, any person requiring it.

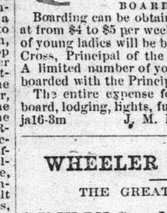
W. M. STODDARD,
General Agent for Pacific Coast.
Montgomery, cor. Sacramento street,
San Francisco.

EATON & GREENE,
fe19-tf Local Agents, Woodland.

THE ELLIPTIC.

SEWING MACHINES,

Warranted the Best!



The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

	By Mach. H'rs.	By hand. Min.	H'rs.	Min.
Gentleman's Fine Shirt	1	16	15	28
Fine Coat	2	38	16	35
Silk Vest	1	14	7	19
Cloth Trowsers	0	51	5	10
Silk Dress	1	13	8	27
Merino Dress	1	4	8	27
Calico Dress	0	57	6	37
Chemise	1	10	10	31
Night Dress	1	7	10	2
Muslin Skirt	0	30	7	10
Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks	2	30	22	10
Infant's Plain Robe	0	35	8	5
Infant's Robe, 50 plaits	7	35	41	50
Plain Drawers	0	35	4	16
Quilting Silk Skirt	11	30	50	20
Stitching 12 Linen Collars	0	43	10	5
Stitching 12 Linen Cuffs	0	50	10	15
Stitching 12 Shirt Fronts	1	25	23	30
Hemming 12 Handkerchiefs	0	45	8	10
Boy's Pants	0	40	2	60
Boy's Vest	0	35	2	50
Boy's Coat	1	15	7	20

A. H. SUPLEE,

Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco.

☞ Very Liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address A. H. SUPLEE,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal. f12tf